परिरक्षण pari-raksha*n*a, n. protection; maintenance; preservation; keeping secret; **î-ya**, fp. to be guarded *or* preserved; **-rakshâ**, f. protection; preservation; **-rakshit*ri***, m. guardian; protector; **-rambha**, m. embrace: **-*n*a**, n. embracing, embrace; **-rambhin**, a. embracing; girt by (-°); **-rodha**, m. resistance.  
परिलघु pari-laghu, a. extremely light *or* small; very minute *or* thin; easily digested; trivial, senseless: **-tâ**, f. extreme minuteness *or* thinness; **-lamba**, m. dilatoriness, delay: **-na**, n. hesitating, delaying; **-lekha**, m. outline, sketch; **-lopa**, m. neglect, omission.  
परिवत्सर pari-vatsará, m. complete year; **î́-*n*a**, a. relating to a full year; **-var*g*ana**, n. avoidance of, abstention from (g. *or* -°): **î-ya**, fp. to be avoided; **-varta**, m. revolution; endof aperiod, esp. *of a cycle* (yuga); end; exchange, barter; change; moving to and fro, haste, bustle; abode, place; causing to come to an end: **-ka**, a. causing to flow back; **-vártana**, a. (**î**) causing to turn; n. turning; tossing *or* rolling about on (-°); revolution; periodic course; endof aperiod; exchange, barter; change; **-vartanîya**, fp. to be exchanged for (in.); **-vartin**, a. turning, revolving; winding; circling, undergoing perpetual cycles, ever renewing itself; turning into, being exchanged for (-°); abiding *or* being in, at, *or* near (lc., -tas, -°); **-vartula**, a. quite round; **-vardhaka**, m. groom; **-vardhana**, n. augmentation, multiplication; **-vardhita-ka**, a. reared; **-vastrâ**, f. curtain; **-vaha**, m. one of the seven winds; one of the seven tongues of fire.  
परिवाद pari-vâdá, m. detraction, censure (of, g., lc., -°): **-kathâ**, f. id.; **-vâdin**, a. slandering, censuring: **-î**, f. seven-stringed lute; **-vâpá**, m. parched grains of rice; **-vâra**, m. cover; attendants, train, retinue (-°, a. surrounded by); sheath: **-tâ**, f. conditionof aretinue; **-vârita**, cs. pp. (√1. v*ri*) encircled; **-vâsa**, m. 1. sojourn; 2. perfume; **-vâha**, m. overflow; *drain for* carrying off *excess* *of water*; **-vâhín**, a. (***n*-î**) overflowing, with (-°).  
परिवित्ति pari-vitti, m. unmarried man whose younger brother is married: **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. allowing one's younger brother to marry first; **-vinna**, pp. = -vitti; **-vivadishu**, des. a. intending to reside; (**pári**)**-vish*t*i**, f. service, attendance.  
परिवृत pari-v*ri*ta, pp. surrounded.

परिवृढ pari-v*ridh*a, pp. √b*ri*h; m. lord, master; **-v*ri*tta**, (pp.) n. rolling, weltering, moving to and fro; **-v*ri*tti**, f. exchange, barter: in. alternately; **-v*ri*ddhi**, f. increase.  
परिवेत्तृ pari-vett*ri*, m. man who marries before his elder brother; **-vedaka**, m. id.; **-vedana**, n. marrying before one's elder brother; **-vepin**, a. trembling; (**pári**)**-ve*s*as**, m. neighbour; **-veshá**, m. halo; orb, circle; envelopment; **-veshaka**, m. waiter, server up of food; **-véshana**, n. attendance, serving up food; **-vesh*t*ana**, n. cover; bandage; **-vesh*t*avya**, fp. to be served up (*food*); **-vesh*t*ita**, pp. encompassed; beset, beleaguered; swathed; **-vesh*trí***, m. waiter.

परिव्यय pari-vyaya, m. condiment; **-vra*g*yâ**, f. strolling, wandering from place to place; sp. religious mendicancy; **-vrâ*g***, m. (nm. ***t***) wandering ascetic, religious mendicant: **-aka**, m., **-ikâ**, f. mendicant devotee (*man or woman of the fourth or last religious order*).

परिशङ्कनीय pari-*s*aṅkanîya, fp. to be distrusted; n. imps. distrust should be shown; **-*s*aṅkin**, a. (-°) fearing; fearful on account of; **-*s*ish*t*a**, (pp.) n. supplement, appendix; **-*s*îlana**, n. frequent contact, intercourse; study; **-*s*uddhi**, f. complete purification (*also* fig.); exoneration: **-*m* k*ri***, prove one's innocence; **-*s*ushka**, a. perfectly dry *or* dried up; **-*s*ûnya**, a. quite empty; quite free from (-°); **-*s*esha**, a. remaining, left; m. n. remainder; supplement: in. completely; ab. consequently; **-*s*odhana**, n. purification; payment; **-*s*osha**, m. dryness: **-*n*a**, a. drying up (-°); **-*s*oshin**, a. drying up, withering.  
परिश्रम pari-*s*rama, m. fatigue, weariness, exhaustion; exertion; continual study of (-°); **-*s*rânta**, pp. (√*s*ram) greatly exhausted; **-*s*rít**, f. (encloser), one of the small stones surrounding *the sacrificial altar*: **-*s*rita**, (pp.) n. sacrificial shed; **-*s*latha**, a. quite slack.  
परिषत्त्व pari-shat-tva, n. legal assembly; **-shád**, a. encompassing, besetting; f. assembly; audience; council; **-sheka**, m. sprinkling, dousing with water, shower-bath; bathing appliances, *such as* water-can, etc.; **-sho*d*a*s*a**, a. pl. full sixteen; **-shkandá**, m. servant, esp. one running beside a carriage; temple; **-shkâra**, m. adornment; ornament; **-shk*ri*ta**, pp. (√k*ri*) embellished, adorned, highly finished; **-shkriyâ**, f. adornment; attendance on *the sacred fire* (-°).  
परिष्टि pári-sh*t*i, f. hindrance; distress; **-sh*t*uti**, f. praise.  
परिष्यन्द pari-shyandá, m. stream, flow (*of words*); **-shvaṅga**, m. embrace; touch, contact with (-°).  
परिसंवत्सर pari-sa*m*vatsara, m. full year; a. a full year old; waiting a full year; **-sakhya**, n. true friendship; **-sa*m*khyâ**, f. complete tale *or* enumeration; full number, totality, sum, number; exhaustive statement (i. e. *excluding everything not specified*): **-na**, n. complete enumeration, full number; exhaustive statement; just examination *or* estimate; **-sa*m*ghush*t*a**, pp. resonant on all sides; **-samâpti**, f. conclusion, completion, end; extension to (lc. *or* ad. *with* prati); **-sara**, a. adjacent; bordering on (-°); m. neighbourhood, region, proximity; **-sarpa*n*a**, n. creeping about; walking about; running to and fro, continual change from place to place; **-sarpin**, a. moving about; **-sâdhana**, n. accomplishment; settlement, exaction (*of debts*); **-sântvana**, n. consoling: pl. blandishments; **-sâraka**, n. N. *of a place on the Sarasvatî*.  
परिस्कन्द pari-skanda, m. servant, esp. one running beside a carriage; **-skhalita**, (pp.) n. staggering; **-stara**, m. layer of *sacrificial* grass; **-stára*n*a**, n. strewing about; **-stoma**, m. cover, bolster; **-spanda**, m. motion; **-spandita**, (pp.) n. quivering; flaming up; manifestation; **-spardhin**, a. vying with (-°); **-sphu*t*a**, a. quite evident: **-m**, ad.; **-syanda**, m. flow, stream (fig.); **-srava**, m. flow, effusion; overflow; river; birth (*of a child*); **-srút**, a. overflowing, foaming; f. *kind of* intoxicant.  
परिहर pari-hara, m. concealment; **-hara*n*îya**, fp. to be shunned *or* avoided: **-tâ**, f. avoidance; **-hartavya**, fp. to be given up *or* delivered; to be avoided, shunned, *or* removed; - concealed *or* kept to oneself; - refuted; **-hâ*n*i** *or* **-hâni**, f. diminution; **-hâpa*n*îya**, fp. to be discontinued; **-hâra**, m. avoidance; abandonment, desertion (*of a person*); escaping from (-°); concealment; refutation; exemption, privilege, immunity; common grazing ground round *a village or town*; **-hấram**, abs. moving around; **-hârin**, a. avoiding (-°); **-hârya**, fp. to be avoided *or* let alone, avoidable; to be separated; to be exempted from (in.).

परिहास pari-hâsa, m. joke, jest, pleasantry, sport; derision, mockery: **-pura**, n. N. *of a* city, **-vastu**, n. laughing-stock (**-tâ**, f. abst. N2.), **-*s*îla**, a. fond of jesting; fond of mocking (**-tâ**, f. abst. N2.), **-hari**, m. N. *of a temple* *of* *Vish*n*u*; **-hîna**, pp. (√hâ) destitute of (ab.); **-h*ri*ti**, f. avoidance; **-h*ri*tya**, fp. to be delivered *or* committed.  
परीक्षक pari‿îksh-aka, m. examiner *or* knower *of a thing*; **-a*n*a**, n. (rarely **â**, f.) testing, investigation, examination; **-a*n*îya**, fp. to be investigated; **-â**, f. inspection, examination, trial, test: **-kshama**, a. standing the test, valid.  
परीक्षित् parî-kshit, m. (dwelling around), N. *of several kings* (= pari-).

परीक्षित pari‿îkshita, pp. (√îksh) tried, examined; m. = Parîkshit; **-‿îkshitavya**, fp. to be tested *or* examined.  
परीक्षिति parîkshiti, m. Parîkshit.  
परीक्षिन् pari‿îkshin, a. examining, testing (g.); m. examiner, tester; **-‿îkshya**, fp. to be examined *or* tested; **-‿î*k*iksh-i-shu**, des. a. desirous of testing *or* examining.  
परीत pari‿ita, pp. (√i) affected *or* overcome by (-°).  
परीताप parî-tâpa, m. heat; **-tosha**, m. satisfaction; **-tta**, pp. √dâ; **-pâka**, m. development; ripeness; consequences, result.  
परीप्सा pari‿îpsâ, f. wish to obtain, maintain, *or* preserve; haste; **-‿îpsu**, des. a. wishing to preserve (ac.).  
परीमाण parî-mâ*n*a, n. = parimâ*n*a; **-rambha**, m. embrace; **-varta**, m. exchange, barter; change; **-vâda**, m. detraction; **-vâra**, m. retinue; **-vâha**, m. *drain or channel for carrying off the* overflow *of a pond*, wastepipe; **-*s*esha**, m. remnant.  
परीष्टि pari‿ish*t*i, f. investigation.  
परीसार parî-sâra, m. environment.  
परीहास parî-hâsa, m. jest; ridicule: **-ke*s*ava**, m. N. *of a temple of Vish*n*u*; **-kshama**, a. calculated to ridicule = to surpass.  
परु par-u, m. limb, joint (-°).  
परुच्छेप páru*k-kh*epa, m. N. *of a* Ri*shi* (cp. parud-vâra).  
परुत्क parut-ka, a. having joints.  
परुद्वार \*parud-vâra, m. horse.  
परुष par-ush-á, a. (**â**, V. **párush*n*î**) knotty (*reed*); spotted, variegated; dirty; rough, rugged; dishevelled, shaggy; rough (*wind*), scorching (*fire*, *sun*); harsh (*tone*); severe, hard, rude, abusive (*speech, person*); n. sg., pl. contumelious speech, abuse: **-va*k*ana**, n. harsh *or* contumelious speech; a. speaking harshly *or* rudely; **-vâdin**, a. id.; **-‿akshara**, a. rough, harsh (*of speeches or persons*): **-m**, ad. rudely, harshly.  
परुषित parush-ita, pp. harshly addressed, used roughly; **-iman**, m. shagginess.

परुषीकृ parushî-k*ri*, soil; use roughly.